# British Troops in the Middle East 1939-1940

Troops in Egypt 9/30/39

## HQ British Troops in Egypt (BTE) In the western desert The Armored Division (Egypt) - 7th Armored Division Heavy Armored Brigade 1st Royal Tanks 6th Royal Tanks Light Armored Brigade 7th Hussars 8th Hussars 11th Hussars Divisional Troops "M" Battery, 3rd RHA "C" Battery, 4th RHA 1st Kings Royal Rifle Corps 7th Infantry Division (at Mersa Matruh) 29th Infantry Brigade 2nd Scots Guards 1st Buffs Divisional Troops "P" Battery & 1 troop, 3rd RHA "D" Battery, 3rd RHA 2nd Field Company, RE 7th Division Signals 1st Northumberland Fusiliers (MG) 1st Hampshire Regiment In the Delta 18th Infantry Brigade 1st Bedfordshire and Hertforeshire Regiment 23rd Infantry Brigade 1st Royal Sussex Regiment 1st Essex Regiment (one coy in Cyprus) Alexandria Area 20th AA Battery, RA 3rd Coldstream Guards HQ 4th Indian Division 11th Indian Infnatary Brigade 4th Field Regiment, RA 2nd Queen's Own Cameron Highlanders 3rd Royal Horse Artillery, less "M" Battery and 1 troop 4th Royal Horse Artillery, less "C" Battery 7th Medium Regiment, RA 19th Heavy Battery (coastal) 42nd Field Company, RA 45th Fortress Company, RE 54th Field Company, RE Divisional Troops Royals Armored Car Regiment (1 sqn 5th Dragoon Guards under command; sailed for UK 11/30/39) Det/Royal Horse Artillery (sailed for UK 11/30/39) 12th Field Company, RE

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Jerusalem Area
          2nd King's Own
          2nd Black Watch
          2nd Highland Light Infantry
          Greys (1 sqn 4/7th Dragoon Guards under command,
                    sailed for UK 11/30/39)
     Force Troops
          17th Heavy Battery (Coastal)
          Det. 8th Railway Company
          Trans-Jordan Frontier Force
In Cyprus
          17th Heavy Battery (Coastal)
          Det. 8th Railway Company
In Sudan
          1st Worchestershire Regiment
          1st Cheshire (MG)
          2nd Yorks and Lancaster Regiment
In Aden
          5th Heavy Regiment (formed in Aden 9/39)
          9th Heavy Battery (coastal)
          15th (Singapore) AA Battery Hong Kong Singapore Light
               Artillery
British Somalia
          OC Somaliland Camel Corps
          Somaliland Camel Corps
31 January 1940
Egypt
    HQ British Troops in Egypt (BTE)
In the Western Desert
    HQ 6th Infantry Division (in Mersa Matruh)
          22nd Infantry Brigade
               2nd Scots Guards
               1st Welch
    Divisional Troops
               "J" Battery & one Troop, 3rd RHA
               "D" Battery, 3rd RHA
               31st Field Regiment
               2nd Field Company, RE
               6th Division Signals
               1st Northumberland Fusiliers (MG)
Armored Division (Egypt) (7th Armored Division on 2/16/40)
    Heavy Armored Brigade
          1st Royal Tanks
          6th Royal Tanks
    Light Armored Brigade
          7th Hussars
          8th Hussars
          11th Hussars
    Divisional Troops
          "M" Battery, 3rd RHA, anti-tank
          "C" Battery, 4th RHA
          1st Kings Royal Rifle Corps
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2nd Rifle Brigade 4th Indian Division 5th Indian Infantry Brigade (includes 1st Royal Fusiliers) 11th Indian Infantry Brigade (includes 2nd Queen's Own Cameron Highlanders) Divisional Troops (includes 1st & 4th Field Regiments, RA) 2nd New Zealand Division 18th Infantry Brigade 2nd Highland Light Infantry 23rd Infantry Brigade 1st Royal Sussex 1st Durham Light Infantry Alexandria Sub Area 9th Heavy Anti-aircraft Regiment 20th Heavy Anti-aircraft Regiment 5th Light Anti-aircraft Regiment 3rd Coldstream Guards Command Troops HQ Royal Artillery Group 3rd Royal Horse Artillery, less "J" and "M" Batteries and 1 troop of "J" Battery 4th Royal Horse Artillery, less "C" Battery 7th Medium Regiment 19th Heavy Battery (coastal) 42nd Field Company, RE 54th Field Company, RE 45th Fortress Company, RE Egyptian Command Signals 1st Cheshire (MG) Palestine and Trans-Jordan HQ British Forces in Palestine and Trans-Jordan 1st Cavalry Division 4th Cavalry Brigade Household Cavalry Regiment, RAC Royal Wiltshire Yeomanry, RAC North Somerset Yeomanry, RAC 5th Cavalry Brigade Yorkshire Dragoons Yorkshire Hussars Nottinghamshire Yeomanry 6th Cavalry Brigade Cheshire Yeomanry Staffordshire Yeomanry Warwick Yeomanry Divisional Troops 104th Royal Horse Artillery (arrived 2/20/40) 106th Royal Horse Artillery (arrived 2/20/40) 107th Royal Horse Artillery 2nd Field Park Squadron, RE 141st Field Park Troop, RE 1st Cavalry Division Signals 8th Infantry Division 14th Infantry Brigade

1st Bedfordshire and Hertfordshire 2nd York and Lancaster 16th Infantry Brigade 2nd Queens

2nd Leicestershire

1st Argyll and Sutherland Highlanders

Divisional Troops Royals, RAC

12th Field Company, RE

Jerusalem Area

2nd King's Own

1st South Staffordshire

2nd Black Watch

Lydda Area

Greys

56th Field Company, RE

1st Hampshire

Force Troops

17th Heavy Battery (coastal)
Det. 20th Anti-Aircraft Battery
Det. 8th Railway Company, Re
Palestine Command Signals

1st Buffs

1st Sherwood Foresters (less one co. in Cyprus)

<u>In</u> <u>Cyprus</u>

1st Sherwood Foresters (one company)

In Sudan

1st Worcestershire Regiment

2nd West Yorkshire 1st Essex Regiment Sudan Defense Force

In Aden

5th Heavy Regiment (coastal) 9th Heavy Battery (coastal)

15th (Singapore) AA Battery Hong Kong Singapore Light Artillery

20th Fortress Company, RE

British Somalia

OC Somaliland Camel Corps Somaliland Camel Corps

#### 6/30/40

In Egypt

HQ British Troops in Egypt (BTE)

In the Western Desert

7th Armored Division

4th Armored Brigade

7th Hussars

6th Royal Tanks

7th Special Group

"M" Battery, 3rd RHA, anti-tank

"C" Battery, 4th RHA

1st Kings Royal Rifle Corps

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2nd Rifle Brigade
    Divisional Troops
          11th Hussars, Royal Armored Cars
          3rd Royal Horse Artillery, Anti-Tank
               (less "M" Battery)
          4th Royal Horse Artillery, (less "C" Battery)
          2nd field Squadron, RE
          141st Field Park Troop, RE
Mersa Matruh Garrison
     22nd Infantry Brigade
          2nd Highland Light Infantry
          1st Welch
     Attached
          107th Royal Horse Artillery
          12th Field Company, RE
          42nd Field Company, RE
          1st Cheshire (MG)
     5th Indian Brigade (less one RF)
          Lines of Communications HQ
          "C" Coy, 1st Hampshire
     Force Troops
          25/26th Battery, 7th Medium Regiment, Royal Artillery
          Corps Signals
In the Delta
     7th Armored Brigade
          8th Hussars
          1st Royal Tanks
     14th Infantry Brigade
          2nd King's Own Regiment
          1st South Staffordshire Regiment
          2nd York and Lancaster Regiment
     23rd Infantry Brigade
          1st Royal Sussex (detached 11/22/40 to 7th Indian
               Brigade)
          1st Durham Light Infantry
          2nd Black Watch
          1st Hampshire Regiment (less "C" Coy)
4th Indian Division
     2 Indian Brigades
    Attached
          1st Field Regiment, RA
          4th Field Regiment, RA
          1st Royal Fusiliers (detached from 5th Indian Brigade)
          2nd Queen's Own Cameron Highlanders
          3rd Royal Horse Artillery (detached to Western Desert)
          4th Royal Horse Artillery (detached to Western Desert)
          31st Field Regiment, RA
          7th Medium Regiment, less one battery
New Zealand Division (less two infantry brigades)
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Alexandria Sub-Area 9th Heavy Anti-Aircraft Regiment 25th Heavy Anti-Aircraft Battery, less two sections 26th Heavy Anti-Aircraft Battery 5th Anti-Aircraft Battery 20th Heavy Anti-Aircraft Battery 5th Light Anti-Aircraft Battery 3rd Coldstream Guards 1st Northumberland Fusiliers (MG) Cairo Sub-Area 2nd Scots Guards Command Troops HQ 19th Heavy Battery X Heavy Battery Y Heavy Battery 2nd Field Company, RE 45th Fortress Company, RE GHQ Troops HQ 8th Division Signals 512th A Field Survey Company, RE Palestine and Trans-Jordan HQ British Forces in Palestine & Trans-Jordan 1st Cavalry Division 4th Cavalry Brigade Household Cavalry Regiment, Composite Regiment Royal Wiltshire Yeomanry, RAC North Somerset Yeomanry, RAC 5th Cavalry Brigade Yorkshire Dragoons Yorkshire Hussars Nottinghamshire Yeomanry 6th Cavalry Brigade Cheshire Yeomanry Staffordshire Yeomanry Warwick Yeomanry Divisional Troops 104th Royal Horse Artillery (arrived 2/20/40) 106th Royal Horse Artillery (arrived 2/20/40) 6th Austrian Division 16th Infantry Brigade 2nd Queens 2nd Leicesters 1st Argyll and Sutherland Highlanders Jerusalem Area Greys 1st Bedfordshire and Hertfordshire Command Troops 28th Heavy Anti-Aircraft Battery 17th Heavy Battery (coastal) 56th Field Company, RE

Palestine Command Signals 6th Division Signals

1st Buffs Infantry Regiment Trans Jordan Frontier Force

## <u>In</u> Cypres

OC Troops

1st Sherwood Foresters

#### In Sudan

25th Heavy Anti-Aircraft Battery, less two sections

1st Worcestershire Regiment

1st Essex Regiment 2nd West Yorkshire Sudan Defense Force

#### In Adem

5th Heavy Regiment (coastal)

9th Heavy Battery

15th (Singapore) AA Battery Hong Kong Singapore Light

Artillery

23rd (Singapore) AA Battery Hong Kong Singapore Light

Artillery

23rd Searchlight Regiment

20th Fortress Company, RE

### East Africa

HQ East Africa Force

CD Battery

Colonial Divisions and Brigades

#### Somaliland

OC Somaliland Camel Corps Somaliland Camel Corps

Joslen, Lt. Col. H.F., Orders of Battle, Second World War, 1939-1945, Her Majesty's Stationary Office, 1960.

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