

Union Defenses of Washington
31 January 1863

Commanding General: Major General S.P.Heintzelman

General Headquarters (2/35)
I/5th New York Cavalry Regiment

Abercrombie's Division: Brigadier General J.J.Abercrombie
(330/7,370 infantry, 45/1,143 artillery)

(At Chain Bridge, Miner's Hill & Upton's Hill)

2nd Brigade: Brigadier General Cowdin
22nd Connecticut Infantry Regiment
40th Massachusetts Infantry Regiment
141st New York Infantry Regiment
16th Virginia Infantry Regiment

3rd Brigade: Colonel Wm. Gurney
127th New York Infantry Regiment
142nd New York Infantry Regiment
143rd New York Infantry Regiment
144th New York Infantry Regiment

Provisional Brigade: Colonel C. Buell
118th New York Infantry Regiment
152nd New York Infantry Regiment
169th New York Infantry Regiment

Unassigned:

9th Massachusetts Battery, Cpt. Bigelow
4th New York Heavy Artillery, Lt.Col. Hall
17th New York Battery

Casey's Division: Brigadier General S. Casey
(348/7,294 infantry; 17/49, artillery; 81/1,329 cavalry)

(At Centerville, Fairfax Courthouse, Fort Albany, Union
Mills, Washington and Wolf Run Shoals)

1st Brigade: Colonel F. Fessenden
25th Maine Infantry Regiment
27th Maine Infantry Regiment

2nd Brigade: Brigadier General Stoughton
12th Vermont Infantry Regiment
13th Vermont Infantry Regiment
14th Vermont Infantry Regiment
15th Vermont Infantry Regiment
16th Vermont Infantry Regiment

Artillery:

2nd Connecticut Battery, Cpt. Sterling
1st Rhode Island Artillery, Battery H, Cpt. Hazard

3rd Brigade: Brigadier General A.Hays
39th New York Infantry Regiment
111th New York Infantry Regiment
125th New York Infantry Regiment
126th New York Infantry Regiment
151st Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment
Keystone (Pennsylvania) Battery, Cpt. Hastings
11th Massachusetts Battery, Cpt. Jones

Provisional Brigade: Colonel J.T.Copeland
5th Michigan Cavalry Regiment
6th Michigan Cavalry Regiment
1st Brigade: Colonel R.B.Price (180/3,352)
(at Centreville, Chantilly, Dranesville & Occoquan)
1st Michigan Cavalry Regiment
Det/1st New Jersey Cavalry Regiment
5th New York Cavalry Regiment
Det/1st Ohio Cavalry Regiment
2nd Pennsylvania Cavalry Regiment
18th Pennsylvania Cavalry Regiment
1st Vermont Cavalry Regiment
1st West Virginia Cavalry Regiment

District of Alexandria: Brigadier General J.P.Slough
(160/4,407)
1st District of Columbia Infantry Regiment
26th Michigan Infantry Regiment
153rd New York Infantry Regiment
11th Rhode Island Infantry Regiment
Convalescents
Paroled & exchanged prisoners
Recruits & stragglers

Artillery Defenses of Alexandria Brigadier General R.O.Tyler
(205/3,886) (At Forts Barnard, Blenker, Ellsworth
Lyon, Richardson, Scott, Ward & Worth)
1st Connecticut Heavy Artillery
19th Connecticut Artillery
14th Massachusetts Artillery
34th Massachusetts Artillery
2nd New York Artillery
3rd New York Artillery Battalion
Wisconsin Heavy Artillery (1 company)

District of Washington: Brigadier General J.H.Martindale
(155/2,569)
2nd District of Columbia Infantry Regiment
10th New Jersey Infantry Regiment
11th New York Cavalry Regiment
B/26th Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment
C/27th Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment
135th Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment
149th Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment
150th Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment

Defenses North of the Potomac: Lt. Colonel J.A.Haskin
(289/6,514)
1st Brigade: Col. A.A.Gibson
Maine Light Artillery, 3rd Battery, Cpt. Sweet
2nd Pennsylvania Heavy Artillery, Col. Gibson
11th Vermont Infantry Regiment
143rd Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment
2nd Brigade: Colonel L.O.Morris

16th Indiana Battery, Lt. Deming
1st Maine Heavy Artillery, Col Chaplin
New York Heavy Artillery, Major Smith
9th New York Heavy Artillery, Col. Welling
22nd New York Battery, Cpt. Numan
2/117th New York Infantry Regiment
3rd Brigade: Colonel Wm. R. Pease
3/5th New York Heavy Artillery, Maj. Merriam
10th New York Heavy Artillery, Col. Piper
1/117th New York Infantry Battalion

7th

Artillery Camp of Instruction: Brigadier General W.F.Barry
(32/840)

Delaware Light Artillery, 1st Battery
Michigan Light Artillery, 9th Battery
New York Light Artillery, 12th Battery
New York Light Artillery, 16th Battery
New York Light Artillery, 19th Battery
New York Light Artillery, 27th Battery
Independent Pennsylvania Battery, Lt. Nevin
1st West Virginia Light Artillery, Battery A

Jewett's Independent Brigade: Colonel A.B.Jewett (137/2,947)
(At Offutt's Cross Roads, Maryland)

23rd Maine Infantry Regiment
39th Massachusetts Infantry Regiment
14th New Hampshire Infantry Regiment
10th Vermont Infantry Regiment
6th Michigan Infantry Regiment
E/,F/,I/11th New York Cavalry Regiment
Massachusetts Light Artillery, 10th Battery,
Cpt. Sleeper

Anapolis Junction, Maryland: Colonel B.F.Tracy
109th New York Infantry Regiment (28/727)

Fort Washington: Colonel C.S.Merchant (4/84)
New York Light Artillery, 9th Battery
4th U.S. Artillery (headquarters)

U.S. War Department, The War of the Succession, A Compilation of
Official Records of the Union and Confederate Armies, Government
Printing Office; Washington D.C. 1882