

Union Army of the Potomac
Battle of Spotsylvania Courthouse
8 - 21 May 1864

Commanding General: Lieutenant General U.S. Grant

Army of the Potomac: Major General G.G.Meade
HQ

Command of the Provost Marshal General:
Brigadier General M.R.Patrick
C/,D/1st Massachusetts Cavalry Regiment
80th New York (20th Militia) Infantry Regiment
3rd Pennsylvania Cavalry Regiment
68th Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment
114th Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment

Guards & Orderlies:
Oneida (New York) Cavalry, Cpt. D.P.Mann

Signal Corps: Cpt. B.F.Fisher

Ordnance Detachment: Lt. M.Schaff

Engineer Troops: Brigadier General H.W.Benham
50th New York Infantry Regiment
United States Engineer Battalion

II Army Corps: Major General W.S.Hancock
HQ: M/1st Vermont Cavalry Regiment
1st Division: Brigadier General F.C.Barlow
1st Brigade: Colonel N.A.Miles
26th Michigan Infantry Regiment
61st New York Infantry Regiment
81st Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment
140th Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment
183rd Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment
2nd Brigade: Colonel T.A.Smyth (R.Byrnes)
28th Massachusetts Infantry Regiment
63rd New York Infantry Regiment
69th New York Infantry Regiment
88th New York Infantry Regiment
116th Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment
3rd Brigade: Colonel P.Frank
(Cols. H.L.Brown & C.D.MacDougall)
39th New York Infantry Regiment
52nd New York Infantry Regiment
57th New York Infantry Regiment (provost duty
in Fredericksburg)
111th New York Infantry Regiment
125th New York Infantry Regiment
126th New York Infantry Regiment
4th Brigade: Colonel J.R.Brookes
2nd Delaware Infantry Regiment

64th New York Infantry Regiment
66th New York Infantry Regiment
53rd Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment
145th Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment
148th Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment
2nd Division: Brigadier General J.Gibbon
HQ: 2nd Minnesota Sharpshooter Company
1st Brigade: Colonel A.S.Webb (H.B.McKeen)
19th Maine Infantry Regiment
15th Massachusetts Infantry Regiment
19th Massachusetts Infantry Regiment
20th Massachusetts Infantry Regiment
7th Michigan Infantry Regiment
42nd New York Infantry Regiment
82nd New York (2nd Militia) Infantry Regiment
36th Wisconsin Infantry Regiment (joined 19 May)
1st Massachusetts Sharpshooter Company
2nd Brigade: Brigadier General J.T.Owen
152nd New York Infantry Regiment
69th Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment
71st Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment
72nd Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment
106th Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment
3rd Brigade: Colonel S.S.Carroll
(T.G.Ellis & T.A.Smyth)
14th Connecticut Infantry Regiment
1st Delaware Infantry Regiment
14th Indiana Infantry Regiment
12th New Jersey Infantry Regiment
10th New York Infantry Battalion
108th New York Infantry Regiment
4th Ohio Infantry Regiment
8th Ohio Infantry Regiment
7th West Virginia Infantry Regiment
4th Brigade: Colonel M.Murphy (J.P.McIvor)
155th New York Infantry Regiment
164th New York Infantry Regiment
170th New York Infantry Regiment
182nd New York (69th National Guard) Infantry Regiment
3rd Division: Brigadier General D.B.Birney
1st Brigade: Brigadier General J.H.H.Ward (Col T.W.Egan)
20th Indiana Infantry Regiment
3rd Maine Infantry Regiment
40th New York Infantry Regiment
86th New York Infantry Regiment
124th New York Infantry Regiment
99th Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment
110th Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment
141st Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment
2nd U.S.Sharpshooters
2nd Brigade: Brigadier General A.Hays
(Col.E.Walker)
4th Maine Infantry Regiment
17th Maine Infantry Regiment

3rd Michigan Infantry Regiment
 5th Michigan Infantry Regiment
 93rd New York Infantry Regiment
 57th Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment
 63rd Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment
 105th Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment
 1st U.S.Sharpshooters
 4th Division: Brigadier General G.Mott
 1st Brigade: Colonel R.McAllister
 1st Massachusetts Infantry Regiment
 16th Massachusetts Infantry Regiment
 5th New Jersey Infantry Regiment
 6th New Jersey Infantry Regiment
 7th New Jersey Infantry Regiment
 8th New Jersey Infantry Regiment
 11th New Jersey Infantry Regiment
 26th Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment
 115th Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment
 2nd Brigade: Colonel W.R. Brewster
 11th Massachusetts Infantry Regiment
 70th New York Infantry Regiment
 71st New York Infantry Regiment
 72nd New York Infantry Regiment
 73rd New York Infantry Regiment
 74th New York Infantry Regiment
 120th New York Infantry Regiment
 84th Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment
 4th Division Heavy Artillery: Brigadier General R.O.Tyler
 1st Maine Heavy Artillery
 1st Massachusetts Heavy Artillery
 2nd New York Heavy Artillery
 7th New York Heavy Artillery
 8th New York Heavy Artillery
 Artillery Brigade: Col. J.C.Tidball
 Maine Light Artillery, 6th Battery (F)
 Massachusetts Light Artillery, 10th Battery
 New Hampshire Light Artillery, 1st Battery
 1st New Jersey Light Artillery, Battery B
 1st New York Light Artillery, Battery G
 4th New York Heavy Artillery, 3rd Battalion
 New York Light Artillery, 11th Battery
 (transferred from reserve 16 May)
 New York Light Artillery, 12th Battery
 (transferred from reserve 16 May)
 1st Pennsylvania Light Artillery, Battery F
 1st Rhode Island Light Artillery, Battery A
 1st Rhode Island Light Artillery, Battery B
 4th U.S.Artillery, Battery K
 5th U.S.Artillery, Batteries C & I

V Army Corps: Major General Grouveneur K.Warren
 Provost: 12th New York Battalion
 1st Division: Brigadier General C.Griffin

1st Brigade: Brigadier General R.B.Ayres
 140th New York Infantry Regiment
 146th New York Infantry Regiment
 91st Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment
 155th Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment
 B/,C/,F/,H/,I/,K/2nd U.S. Infantry Regiment
 B/,C/,D/,E/,F/,G/1st Bn, 11th U.S. Infantry Regiment
 A/,B/,C/,D/1st Bn, 12th U.S. Infantry Regiment
 A/,C/.,D/,F/,H/2nd Bn, 12th U.S. Infantry Regiment
 14th U.S. Infantry Regiment (8 cos)
 A/,C/,D/,G/,H/1st Bn, 17th U.S. Infantry Regiment
 A/,B/,C/2nd Bn, 17th U.S. Infantry Regiment
 2nd Brigade: Colonel J.Sweitzer
 9th Massachusetts Infantry Regiment
 22nd Massachusetts Infantry Regiment
 2nd Massachusetts Sharpshooter Company
 32nd Massachusetts Infantry Regiment
 4th Michigan Infantry Regiment
 62nd Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment
 3rd Brigade: Brigadier General J.J.Bartlett
 20th Maine Infantry Regiment
 18th Massachusetts Infantry Regiment
 1st Michigan Infantry Regiment
 16th Michigan Infantry Regiment
 Brady's Michigan Sharpshooter Company
 44th New York Infantry Regiment
 83rd Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment
 118th Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment
 2nd Division: Brigadier General J.C.Robinson
 1st Brigade: Colonel P.Lyle
 16th Maine Infantry Regiment
 13th Massachusetts Infantry Regiment
 39th Massachusetts Infantry Regiment
 104th New York Infantry Regiment
 90th Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment
 107th Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment
 2nd Brigade: Colonel R.Coulter (J.L.Bates)
 12th Massachusetts Infantry Regiment
 83rd New York Infantry Regiment
 97th New York Infantry Regiment
 11th Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment
 88th Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment
 3rd Brigade: Colonel A.W.Denison
 (Col.C.E.Phelps & R.N.Bowerman)
 1st Maryland Infantry Regiment
 2nd Maryland Infantry Regiment
 7th Maryland Infantry Regiment
 8th Maryland Infantry Regiment
 3rd Division: Brigadier General S.W.Crawford
 1st Brigade: Colonel W.McCandless
 (Cols. W.C.Talley, W.H.Ent, S.M.Jackson, & M.D.Hardin)
 1st Pennsylvania Reserves
 2nd Pennsylvania Reserves
 6th Pennsylvania Reserves

7th Pennsylvania Reserves
 11th Pennsylvania Reserves
 13th Pennsylvania Reserves (1st Rifles)
 3rd Brigade: Colonel J.W.Fisher
 5th Pennsylvania Reserves
 8th Pennsylvania Reserves
 10th Pennsylvania Reserves
 12th Pennsylvania Reserves
 4th Division: Brigadier General L.Cutler
 1st Brigade: Colonel W.w.Robinson
 7th Indiana Infantry Regiment
 19th Indiana Infantry Regiment
 24th Michigan Infantry Regiment
 1st New York Sharpshooter Battalion
 2nd Wisconsin Infantry Regiment
 6th Wisconsin Infantry Regiment
 7th Wisconsin Infantry Regiment
 2nd Brigade: Brigadier General J.C.Rice
 (Cols. E.B.Fowler & J.W.Hofmann)
 76th New York Infantry Regiment
 84th New York (14th Militia) Infantry Regiment
 95th New York Infantry Regiment
 147th New York Infantry Regiment
 56th Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment
 3rd Brigade: Colonel E,S.Bragg
 121st Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment
 142nd Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment
 143rd Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment
 149th Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment
 150th Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment
 Heavy Artillery Brigade: Colonel J.H.Kitching
 6th New York Heavy Artillery
 1st & 3rd Bns, 15th New York Heavy Artillery
 Artillery Brigade: Colonel C.S.Wainwright
 Massachusetts Light Artillery, 3rd Battery (C)
 Massachusetts Light Artillery, 5th Battery (E)
 Massachusetts Light Artillery, 9th Battery
 1st New York Light Artillery, Battery B
 (transferred from reserve May 16)
 1st New York Light Artillery, Battery C
 (transferred from reserve May 16)
 1st New York Light Artillery, Battery D
 1st New York Light Artillery, Batteries E & L
 1st New York Light Artillery, Battery H
 New York Light Artillery, 5th Battery
 (transferred from reserve May 16)
 New York Light Artillery, 15th Battery
 (transferred from reserve May 16)
 1st New York Heavy Artillery, 2nd Bn.
 1st Pennsylvania Light Artillery, Battery B
 4th U.S.Artillery, Battery B
 5th U.S.Artillery, Battery D

VI Army Corps: Major General J.Sedgwick (Brig.Gen. H.G.Wright)

HQ: A/8th Pennsylvania Cavalry Regiment

1st Division: Brigadier General H.G.Wright (D.A.Russell)

1st Brigade: Colonel H.W.Brown (W.H.Penrose)

1st New Jersey Infantry Regiment

2nd New Jersey Infantry Regiment

3rd New Jersey Infantry Regiment

4th New Jersey Infantry Regiment

10th New Jersey Infantry Regiment

15th New Jersey Infantry Regiment

2nd Brigade: Colonel E.Upton

5th Maine Infantry Regiment

121st New York Infantry Regiment

95th Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment

96th Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment

3rd Brigade: Brigadier General D.A.Russel (H.L.Eustis)

6th Maine Infantry Regiment

49th Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment

119th Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment

5th Wisconsin Infantry Regiment

4th Brigade: Colonel N.Cross

65th New York Infantry Regiment

67th New York Infantry Regiment

122nd New York Infantry Regiment

Det/82nd Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment

2nd Division: Brigadier General T.H.Neill

1st Brigade: Brigadier General F.Wheaton

62nd New York Infantry Regiment

93rd Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment

98th Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment

102nd Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment

139th Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment

2nd Brigade: Colonel L.A.Grant

1st Vermont Heavy Artillery (joined 14 May)

2nd Vermont Infantry Regiment

3rd Vermont Infantry Regiment

4th Vermont Infantry Regiment

5th Vermont Infantry Regiment

6th Vermont Infantry Regiment

3rd Brigade: Colonel D.D.Bidwell

7th Maine Infantry Regiment

43rd New York Infantry Regiment

49th New York Infantry Regiment

77th New York Infantry Regiment

61st Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment

4th Brigade: Brigadier General H.L.Eustis

(Col. O.Edwards)

7th Massachusetts Infantry Regiment

10th Massachusetts Infantry Regiment

37th Massachusetts Infantry Regiment

2nd Rhode Island Infantry Regiment

3rd Division: Brigadier General J.B.Ricketts

1st Brigade: Brigadier General W.H.Morris

(J.W.Schall & W.S.Trux)

14th New Jersey Infantry Regiment
106th New York Infantry Regiment
151st New York Infantry Regiment
87th Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment
10th Vermont Infantry Regiment

2nd Brigade: Colonel B.F.Smith

6th Maryland Infantry Regiment
110th Ohio Infantry Regiment
122nd Ohio Infantry Regiment
126th Ohio Infantry Regiment
67th Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment
138th Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment

Artillery Brigade: Colonel C.H.Tompkins

Maine Light Artillery, 4th Battery (D)
Maine Light Artillery, 5th Battery (E)
Massachusetts Light Artillery, 1st Battery (A)
1st New Jersey Light Artillery, Battery A
(transferred in 16 May)
New York Light Artillery, 1st Battery
New York Light Artillery, 3rd Battery
4th New York Heavy Artillery, 1st Battalion
Ohio Light Artillery, Battery H
(transferred in 16 May)
1st Rhode Island Light Artillery, Battery C
1st Rhode Island Light Artillery, Battery E
1st Rhode Island Light Artillery, Battery G
5th U.S. Artillery, Battery E
(transferred in 16 May)
5th U.S. Artillery, Battery M

Artillery: Brigadier General H.J.Hunt

2nd Brigade: Cpt. D.R.Ransom

1st U.S. Artillery, Battery E & G
1st U.S. Artillery, Battery H & I
1st U.S. Artillery, Battery K
2nd U.S. Artillery, Battery A
2nd U.S. Artillery, Battery G
3rd U.S. Artillery, Battery C, F, & K

IX Corps: Major General A.E.Burnside

HQ: 8th U.S. Infantry Regiment

1st Division: Brigadier General T.G.Stevenson
(Col.D.leasure, Maj.Gen.T.L.Crittenden)

1st Brigade: Colonel J.P.Gould

(Lt.Col.S.M.Weld, Brig.Gen. J.H.Ledlie)
35th Massachusetts Infantry Regiment
56th Massachusetts Infantry Regiment
57th Massachusetts Infantry Regiment
59th Massachusetts Infantry Regiment
4th U.S. Infantry Regiment
10th U.S. Infantry Regiment

2nd Brigade: Colonel D.Leasure (Lt.Col. G.P.Robinson,

Col.D.Leasure, Lt. Col. G.P.Robinson)
3rd Maryland Infantry Regiment
21st Massachusetts Infantry Regiment

100th Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment
Provisional Brigade: Colonel E.G.Marshall
(discontinued as an unattached command and
assigned to 1st Division 12 May)
2nd New York Mounted Rifles (dismounted)
14th New York Heavy Artillery
24th New York Cavalry (dismounted)
2nd Pennsylvania Provisional Heavy Artillery
Artillery:
Maine Light Artillery, 2nd Battery (B)
Massachusetts Light Artillery, 14th Battery
2nd Division: Brigadier General R.B.Potter
1st Brigade: Colonel J.I.Curtin
36th Massachusetts Infantry Regiment
58th Massachusetts Infantry Regiment
51st New York Infantry Regiment
45th Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment
48th Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment
7th Rhode Island Infantry Regiment
2nd Brigade: Colonel S.G.Griffin
Det/2nd Maryland Infantry Regiment
31st Maine Infantry Regiment
32nd Maine Infantry Regiment (6 cos)
6th New Hampshire Infantry Regiment
9th New Hampshire Infantry Regiment
11th New Hampshire Infantry Regiment
17th Vermont Infantry Regiment
Artillery:
Massachusetts Light Artillery, 11th Battery
New York Light Artillery, 19th Battery
3rd Division: Brigadier General O.B.Willcox
1st Brigade: Colonel J.F.Hartranft
2nd Michigan Infantry Regiment
8th Michigan Infantry Regiment
17th Michigan Infantry Regiment
27th Michigan Infantry Regiment
1st Michigan Sharpshooter Company
2nd Michigan Sharpshooter Company
109th New York Infantry Regiment
51st Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment
2nd Brigade: Colonel B.C.Christ (W.Humphrey)
1st Michigan Sharpshooters
20th Michigan Infantry Regiment
79th New York Infantry Regiment (detached 13 May)
60th Ohio Infantry Regiment
9th Ohio Sharpshooter Company
10th Ohio Sharpshooter Company
50th Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment
Artillery:
Maine Light Artillery, 7th Battery (G)
New York Light Artillery, 34th Battery
4th Division: Brigadier General E.Ferrero
(In reserve, guarding train)
1st Brigade: Colonel J.K.Sigfried

27th U.S. Colored Troops
30th U.S. Colored Troops
39th U.S. Colored Troops
43rd U.S. Colored Troops
2nd Brigade: Colonel H.G.Thomas
30th Connecticut (colored) Infantry Regiment
19th U.S. Colored Troops
23rd U.S. Colored Troops

Artillery:
Pennsylvania Light Artillery, Battery D
Vermont Light Artillery, 3rd Battery

Cavalry:
3rd New Jersey Cavalry Regiment
22nd New York Cavalry Regiment
2nd Ohio Cavalry Regiment
13th Pennsylvania Cavalry Regiment

Reserve Artillery: Cpt. J.Edwards
New York Light Artillery, 27th Battery
1st Rhode Island Light Artillery, Battery D
1st Rhode Island Light Artillery, Battery H
2nd U.S. Artillery, Battery E
3rd U.S. Artillery, Battery G
3rd U.S. Artillery, Battery L

Cavalry Army Corps: Major General P.H.Sheridan
(Absent on expedition to Richmond from 9 May)

HQ: 6th U.S. Cavalry Regiment
1st Division: Brigadier General A.T.A.Torbert
1st Brigade: Brigadier General G.A.Custer
1st Michigan Cavalry Regiment
5th Michigan Cavalry Regiment
6th Michigan Cavalry Regiment
7th Michigan Cavalry Regiment
2nd Brigade: Colonel T.C.Devin
4th New York Cavalry Regiment (Train guard)
6th New York Cavalry Regiment
9th New York Cavalry Regiment
17th Pennsylvania Cavalry Regiment
Reserve Brigade: Brigadier General W.Merritt
19th New York (1st Dragoons) Cavalry Regiment
6th Pennsylvania Cavalry Regiment
1st U.S.Cavalry Regiment
2nd U.S.Cavalry Regiment
5th U.S.Cavalry Regiment
2nd Division: Brigadier General D.McM.Gregg
1st Brigade: Brigadier General H.E.Davies
1st Massachusetts Cavalry Regiment
1st New Jersey Cavalry Regiment
6th Ohio Cavalry Regiment
1st Pennsylvania Cavalry Regiment
2nd Brigade: Colonel J.I.Gregg
1st Maine Cavalry Regiment
10th New York Cavalry Regiment

2nd Pennsylvania Cavalry Regiment
4th Pennsylvania Cavalry Regiment
8th Pennsylvania Cavalry Regiment
16th Pennsylvania Cavalry Regiment
3rd Division: Brigadier General J.H.Wilson
 HQ: Det/8th Illinois Cavalry Regiment
 1st Brigade: Colonel T.M.Bryan
 1st Connecticut Cavalry Regiment
 2nd New York Cavalry Regiment
 5th New York Cavalry Regiment
 18th Pennsylvania Cavalry Regiment
 2nd Brigade: Colonel G.H.Chapman
 3rd Indiana Cavalry Regiment
 8th New York Cavalry Regiment
 1st Vermont Cavalry Regiment

U.S. War Department, The War of the Succession, A Compilation of
Official Records of the Union and Confederate Armies, Government
Printing Office; Washington D.C. 1882