

Swedish and
Associated Protestant Armies
October-November 1631

Main Swedish & Protestant Army:

Infantry: 232 companies, 13,882 men

Kyle's Swedish Brigade:

Gabriel Kyle Infantry Regiment
Ake Oxenstierna Infantry Regiment (8 cos)
Axel Lillie Infantry Regiment (8 cos)
Karl Hard Infantry Regiment (8 cos)
Hastfer Infantry Regiment (4 cos)

Brahe's Yellow Brigade:

Livgarde Company
Nils Brahe Infantry Regiment (16 cos)

Winckel's Blue Brigade:

Winckel Infantry Regiment (16 cos)

Duke Bernhard's Green Brigade:

Duke Bernhard Infantry Regiment
Louis Leslie Infantry Regiment (16 cos)
Wildenstein Infantry Regiment (12 cos)

Bose's Brigade:

Bose (Saxon) Infantry Regiment (8 cos)
Pforte (Saxon) Infantry Regiment (8 cos)
Wilhelm von Weimar (Sax-Weimar) Infantry Regiment (12 cos)

Knyphausen's Brigade:

Knyphausen Infantry Regiment (12 cos)

Thurn Brigade:

Isenburg Infantry Regiment (8 cos)
Thurn Infantry Regiment (8 cos)
Wihelm vom Hessen (Green) Infantry Regiment (12 cos)

Mitzlaff's Brigade:

Gersdorff Infantry Regiment (8 cos)
Mitzlaff Infantry Regiment (12 cos)
Frederick von Rosen Infantry Regiment (8 cos)

Non brigaded:

Henderson Infantry Regiment (reserve to 1st line)(4 cos)
Lowenstein Infantry Regiment (broken up providing &
support for the cavalry) (7 cos)

Present, but assignment unknown

Erbach Infantry Regiment (unknown)
Dam Vitzthum (Saxon) Infantry Regiment (8 cos)
Brandenstein (Sax-Weimar) Infantry Regiment (4 cos)
Thilo A. von Uslar (Hessian) Infantry Regiment (12 cos)

Cavalry:

Swedish Cavalry:

Duke Bernhard von Weimar Cuirassier Regiment (12 cos)
Knut Soop (Vastergothland) Cuirassier Regiment (8 cos)
Stenbock (Smaland) Cuirassier Regiment (8 cos)
Stalhand Cuirassier Regiment (8 cos)
Bulach Cuirassier Regiment (8 cos)
Goldstein Cuirassier Regiment (8 cos)

Karberg Cuirassier Regiment (8 cos)
Tiesenhausen (Lithuanian) Cuirassier Regiment (8 cos)
Georg Uslar Cuirassier Regiment (8 cos)
Ohm Cuirassier Regiment (8 cos)
Issak Axelsson "Silver Spears" Cuirassier Regiment (6 cos)
Lowenstein Cuirassier Regiment (6 cos)
Beckermann Cuirassier Regiment (4 cos)
Brandenstein Cuirassier Regiment (4 cos)
Courville Cuirassier Regiment (4 cos)
Otto Sack (Sondermanland) Cuirassier Squadron (4 cos)
Sperreuter (Ostergotland) Cuirassier Squadron (4 cos)
Donhoff (Courland) Cuirassier Squadron (4 cos)
Stechenitz Cuirassier Squadron (4 cos)
Steinbach Cuirassier Regiment (4 cos)

Allied Cavalry:

Franz Dalwigk (Hessian) Cuirassier Regiment (5 cos)
Kurt Dalwigk (Hessian) Cuirassier Regiment (5 cos)
Thilo Uslar (Hessian) Cuirassier Regiment (5 cos)
Landgraf Wilhelm Leib (Hessian) Cuirassier Regiment (5 cos)
Prinz Ernst von Anhalt (Saxon) Cuirassier Regiment (5 cos)
Hofkirchen (Saxon) Cuirassier Regiment (5 cos)
Herzog Wilhelm Leib (Sax-Weimar) Cuirassier Regiment (5 cos)

Artillery:

20 heavy guns
40 light

Mobile Troops on or East of the Elbe River:

Saxon Main Army: Arnim (near Bunzlau)

Infantry: (3,600 men)

Klitzing Infantry Regiment
Schwalbach Infantry Regiment
Wolfersdorf Infantry Regiment
Independent Infantry Companies (3)

Cavalry:

Johann Wilhelm von Sachsen-Altenburg Cuirassier Regiment
Kalckstein Cuirassier Regiment
Prinz Ulrich of Denmark Cuirassier Regiment
Arnim's Leibgarde (2 cos)

Swedish-Brandenburg Army: Duwall (at Braunau)

4,400 Swedish Foot
2,200 Brandenburg Foot
1,100 Swedish Dragoons
800 Brandenburg horse

Infantry:

Crafoord (Swedish) Infantry Regiment (16 cos)
Jakob Duwall (Swedish) Infantry Regiment (8 cos)
Erik Ulfsparre (Swedish) Infantry Regiment (8 cos)
Klas Wopersnow (Swedish) Infantry Regiment (8 cos)

Garsens (Swedish) Infantry Regiment (4 cos)
Kristian Meier (Swedish) Infantry Regiment (4 cos)
Konrad Burgsdorf (Brandenburg) Infantry Regiment (6 cos)
Kotteritz (Brandenburg) Infantry Regiment (9 cos)

Infantry:

Crafoord (Swedish) Dragoon Regiment
Jakob (Swedish) Dragoon Regiment
Konrad Burgsdorf (Brandenburg) Cuirassier Regiment

Torgau Group:

Duke George's Cavalry (1,950 men)
Brinckendorf Cuirassier Regiment (4 cos)
Franz K.Sachsen-Lauenburg Cuirassier Regiment (10 cos)
Georg von Lüneburg's (Hanoverian) Cuirassier Regiment (8 cos)
Verner Merode Cuirassier Regiment (5 cos)
Falkenberg's Independent Company

Electoral Saxon Foot:

1,000 men detached from Klitzing & Loser Infantry Regts

Electoral Saxon Horse & Dragoons: (2,000 men)

Kurfürst Leib (Taube) Cuirassier Regiment
Herzog Friederich von Sachsen-Altenburg Cuirassier Regiment
Jung Vitzthum Cuirassier Regiment
Taube Dragoon Regiment

Forces at Zerbst:

Duke George's Foot (1,340 men)
Lohausen Infantry Regiment (8 cos)
Det/Franz K. Sachsen-Lauenburg Infantry Regiment (8 cos)
Det/Gortzky Infantry Regiment (1 co)
Det/Alexander Leslie Infantry Regiment (4 cos)
Strahlendorf Infantry Regiment (4 cos)
Duke George's Dragoons: (570)
Det/du Meny's Dragoon Regiment
Sparenberg Dragoon Regiment (7 cos)
Lohausen Dragoon Company
Rantzow Dragoon Company

Kagg's Group: (at Magdeburg)

Foot (2,500 men)

Goran Soop Infantry Battalion, Sperling (Sonderman) Infantry Regiment (4 cos)
Salman Adams Huvuluden (Smaland) Infantry Regiment (12 cos)
Salman Adams varvade Infantry Regiment (8 cos)
Goran Soop varvade Infantry Regiment (8 cos)
Termow Infantry Regiment (8 cos)
Lohausen Infantry Regiment (300 men)

Horse: (300 men)

Beyer Cuirassier Regiment (8 cos)
Fürst Ludwig von Anhalt Cuirassier Company

Dragoons: (400 men)

du Meny's Dragoon Regiment (4 cos)

Kagg Dragoon Regiment (12 cos)

Garrisons

Wismar, Butzow & Warnemunde (2,200 men)

Vastergotland Infantry Regiment (8 cos)

Osterbotten (Hans Kyle) Infantry Regiment (8 cos)

Robert Leslie huvdulen Infantry Regiment (8 cos)

Stralsund, Barth, Damgarten, & Ribnitz (1,159 men)

Metstake Infantry Regiment (8 cos)

Hastfer Infantry Regiment (59 men)

Henrik Nodling Battalion, Ostergotland Infantry Regiment (4 cos)

Greifswald, Anklam, Wolgast, & Demmin: (600 men)

Monier's Dragoon Regiment (4 cos)

Kolberg, Stolp, Lauenburg (600 men)

Erik Ulfsparre's Dragoon Regiment (6 cos)

Stettin, Damm, Stargard, & Gartz: (1,800 men)

Smaland Infantry Regiment (8 cos)

Alexander Ramsay Infantry Regiment (3 cos)

Rutencrantz Battlaion, Ake Ulfsparre (Norrland) Infantry Regiment (4 cos)

Gollnow:

Garsen Infnatry Regiment (200 men)

Kustrin, Frankfurt-am-Oder, & Crossen:

Konrad von Burgsdorf & Kracht (Brandenburg) Infantry Regiments (2,000 men)

Konrad von Burgsdorf Cuirassier Regiment (500)

Landsberg:

Det/Jakob Duwall Infantry Regiment

Glogau: (850 men)

Jakob Bhoom Infantry Regiment (4 cos)

Det/Kracht (Brandenburg) Infantry Regiment

Oppeln: (850 men)

Kalckstein's Saxon Dragoon Regiment (5 cos)

Steinau, Breslau, Brieg, Niesse:

1,000 Saxons & Brandenburgers

Spandau: (454 men)

Ake Ulfsparre (norrland) Infantry Regiment (4 cos)

Per Lillie's Battalion, Axel Duwall Infantry Regiment (4 cos)

Brandenburg & Rathenow: (400 men)

Mitzlaff Infantry Regiment (4 cos)

Magdeburg: (1,300 men)

Boet Infantry Regiment (12 cos)

Det/King Infantry Regiment (6 cos)

Wittenberg (1,000)

Loser's (Saxon) Infantry Regiment

Dresden: (1,500 foot & 500 horse)

Kurfürst Infantry Regiment (6 cos)

Saxon "Noble Riders and Banners"

Domitz, Werben & Torgau: (2,000)

Alexander Leslie Infantry Regiment

Unknown numbers of Mecklenburg & Saxon Infantry

Mobile Field Forces in Northwest Germany;

Baudissin's Army: (5,171 foot, 2,406 horse & 632 dragoons)

Infantry:

Swedish:

Gortzke Infantry Regiment (11 cos)
Baudissin Infantry Regiment (8 cos)
Hans Burgsdorf Infantry Regiment (8 cos)
Alexander Forbes Huvudulen Infantry Regiment (8 cos)
Frederick Hamilton Infantry Regiment (8 cos)
Det/Robert Leslie's Infantry Regiment
Lohausen "Yellow" Infantry Regiment (8 cos)
John Monroe of Obstell Infantry Regiment (7 cos)
Casewell Infantry Regiment (5 cos)
Nils Kagg Infantry Regiment (4 cos)

Allied:

Archbishop Johann Friedrich (Bremen) Infantry Regiment (5 cos)
Herzog Hans Albrecht Leib(Mecklenburg)(Graff's) Infantry Regiment (12 cos)
Pithan (Braunschweig/Hanover) Infantry Regiment (8 cos)

Horse:

Pless Cuirassier Regiment (8 cos)
Treskow Cuirassier Regiment (8 cos)
Baudissin Cuirassier Regiment (7 cos)
Weberg Cuirassier Regiment (5 cos)
Zelow Cuirassier Regiment (5 cos)
Ekholt Cuirassier Regiment (4 cos)
Lilliesparre Dragoon Squadron (4 cos)
Gersdorf Dragoon Squadron (3 cos)
Major Renholm Dragoon Squadron (3 cos)
Hans Albrecht (Mecklenburg) Cuirassier Regiment (5 cos)

Hessian Mobile Forces: (1,600 foot & 750 horse)

Geyso Infantry Regiment
Det/Landgraf Wilhelm "Green" Infantry Regiment (2 cos)
Mercer Cuirassier Regiment (4 cos)
Seekirch Cuirassier Regiment (4 cos)

In Hanover & Brunswick:

Stade, Horneburg, Buxtehaude, Rotenburg, & Verden (4,900 men)

Ashton Infantry Regiment (12 cos)
Pilefelt Bn/Ribbing (Vastergotland) Infantry Regiment (4 cos)
Det/Archbishop Johan Frederick (Bremen) Infantry Regiment (3 cos)
Lunsdaine Infantry Regiment (unk cos)

Hanover:

Heiden (Hanoverian) Infantry Regiment (8 cos)

Braunschweig

Herzog Georg Leib Infantry Regiment (8 cos)
Merrettig Infantry Regiment (8 cos)

Halberstadt

King Infantry Regiment (6 cos)(500 men)

Osterwiek:

Heiligenbrandt's Company (120)

Mansfeld:

Hans Burgsdorf Infantry Regiment (3 cos)(200)

Halle:

Palitz Infantry Battalion (4 cos)(150)

Various other Garrisons in Hanover & Braunschweig:

4,000 infantry

Herzog Frederik von Braunschweig Infantry Regiment (8 cos)
Kerman Infantry Regiment (8 cos)
Lambermont Infantry Regiment (8 cos)
Torck Infantry Regiment (8 cos)
Det/Herzog Franz Karl Infantry Regiment
Gorzke Infantry Regiment (8 cos)
Strahlendorf Infantry Regiment (4 cos)
Braunschweig "Stade" Battalion (4 cos)
Hildeshiem "Stade" Battalion (4 cos)

2,000 cavalry

Braunschweig "Stade" Cuirassier Regiment (10 cos)
Herzog Gerog von Hanover Cuirassier Regiment (8 cos)
Kalkreuter Cuirassier Regiment (12 cos)

842 dragoons

Kalkreuter Dragoon Regiment (5 cos)
Lohausen Dragoon Regiment (4 cos)
Steinbach Dragoon Regiment (7 cos)

Troops in Thuringia and Hesse-Kassel

Erfurt: (1,900 men)

Alexander Forbes Infantry Regiment (4 cos)
Gersdorf (Sax-Weimar) Infantry Regiment (5 cos)
Frederick Sack's Bn/Mitzlaff Infantry Regiment (4 cos)
Schenk's (Sax-Weimar) Infantry Regiment (12 cos)
Independent Companies (6 cos)

Cassel, Spangenberg, Homberg, Munde, & Gottingen:

(2,000 infantry)

Reinhard Dalwigk (Hessian) Infantry Regiment
Kurt Uffeln (Hessian) Infantry Regiment
Unknown number of independent companies

South West Germany:

Pfalzgraf Christian's Army: (in Swabia)

(Infantry - 8,737 men)

Parick Ruthwen Infantry Regiment (16 cos)
Baner Infantry Regiment (12 cos)
Pfuel Infantry Regiment (12 cos)
John Forbes Infantry Regiment (8 cos)
Robert Monro Infantry Regiment (8 cos)
John Ruthwen Infantry Regiment (8 cos)

Schneidewind Infantry Regiment (8 cos)
 Spens Infantry Regiment (8 cos)
 Sperreuter Infantry Regiment (8 cos)
 Waldstein Infantry Regiment (8 cos)
 Chmnitz Infantry Regiment (4 cos)
 Hugo Hamilton Infantry Regiment (unk cos)
 (Horse - 3,560)
 Baudissin Cuirassier Regiment (12 cos)
 Berghofer Cuirassier Regiment (12 cos)
 Degenfeld Cuirassier Regiment (12 cos)
 Sperreuter varvade Cuirassier Regiment (12 cos)
 Johann Baner Cuirassier Regiment (8 cos)
 Herzog Ernst von Weimar Cuirassier Regiment (8 cos)
 Robert Monroe of Fowles Cuirassier Regiment (8 cos)
 Adam Schaffman Cuirassier Regiment (8 cos)
 Gustav Horn Cuirassier Regiment (6 cos)
 Streiff Cuirassier Regiment (6 cos)
 Land Graf Johann von Hessen-Burbach Cuirassier Regiment (5 cos)
 Patrick Rutwen Cuirassier Regiment (5 cos)
 Cratzenstein Cuirassier Regiment (4 cos)
 Schaumberg Cuirassier Regiment (4 cos)
 (Dragoons - 300 men)
 Det/Taupadel Dragoon Regiment
 Holzmuller's Company

Horn's Army in Alsace:

Foot - 6,471 men
 Haubaldt Infantry Regiment (12 cos)
 Graf Ludvig von Nassau-Dillenburg Infantry Regiment (10 cos)
 Philip Solms Infantry Regiment (10 cos)
 Johann Vitzhum Infantry Regiment (8 cos)
 Hertig Julius Frederick von Württemberg Infantry Regiment (7 cos)
 Jakob Ramsay Infantry Regiment (6 cos)
 Horn Infantry Regiment (4 cos)
 Rheingraf Otto Ludwig Infantry Regiment (4 cos)
 Det/Baner Infantry Regiment (4 cos)
 Kanofsky Infantry Regiment (4 cos)
 Schaffalitzky Infantry Regiment (3 cos)
 Det/Hogendorf Infantry Regiment (2 cos)
 Harpf Infantry Regiment (2 cos)
 Strassburg "Stade" Infantry Battalion (4 cos)
 Frankfurt "Stade" Infantry Battalion (4 cos)
 Horse - 2,500 men
 Du Bois Squadron (2 cos)
 Markgraf Frederik von Baden-Durlach Cuirassier Regiment (3 cos)
 Gassion Cuirassier Company
 Haubaldt Cuirassier Regiment (6 cos)
 Rheingraf Otto Ludwig Cuirassier Regiment (12 cos)
 Plato Cuirassier Regiment (4 cos)
 Schaffalitzky Cuirassier Regiment (3 cos)

Rhingraf Otto's Corps, Middle Rhine:

Foot - 2,400 men
Det/Erbach Infantry Regiment (8 cos)
Det/Issenburg Infantry Regiment (8 cos)
Pfalgraf Christian von Birkenfeld Infantry Regiment (8 cos)
Rhingraf Otto Infantry Regiment (8 cos)
Horse - 1,426 men
Pfalzgraf Christian von Birkenfeld Cuirassier Regiment
Rhingraf Otto Cuirassier Regiment
Philip Solms (Witgenstein) Cuirassier Regiment

Duke Julius Frederick's Württemberg Corps:

6,000 men, composition unknown

Garrisons in Southwest Germany:

Ulm:

Det/Patrick Ruthwen Infantry Regiment (600)

Lauingen:

Det/Schaffalitzky Infantry Regiment (4 cos)(300)

Donauworth:

Det/Wurmbrandt Infantry Regiment (800)

Landsberg:

Hugo Hamilton Infantry Regiment (400)

Augsburg (2,000 men)

Det/John Forbes Infantry Regiment (8 cos)
Liebenstein Infantry Regiment (8 cos)
Thomas Schlammersdorf Infantry Regiment (8 cos)

Weissenburg: (800 men)

Kanofsky Infantry Regiment (4 cos)
Det/Kraft von Hohenlohe Infantry Regiment (2 cos)
Det/Sperreuter Infantry Regiment

Nürnberg: (4,800 men)

Hastfer Varvade Infantry Regiment
Det/Heiden Infantry Regiment
Robert Monro of Fowles Infantry Regiment
Werder Infantry Regiment
Leubfing's Nürnberg Garrison Regiment
Tetzel's Nürnberg Garrison Regiment

Kulmbach: (1,000 men)

Muffeln's Bayreuth Infantry Regiment (12 cos)

Königshofen:

Ermes Battalion, Hasfter's Finnish Infantry Regiment (2 cos)

Schweinfurth: (250 men)

Det/Karl Hard (Vastergotland) Infantry Regiment

Würzburg: (600 men)

Det/Ake Oxenstierna Infantry Regiment (2 cos)
Axel Lillie (Narke-Varmland) Infantry Regiment (2 cos)
Margallis Dragoon Battalion (4 cos)

Gemunden & Hammelburg (130 men)

Det/Ake Oxenstierna Liv Cavalry Company

Wertheim: (800 men)

Lowenstein Infantry Regiment (8 cos)

Windsheim: (100 men)

Karl Hard Dragoon Regiment (~1 co)

Scattered through Franconia: (3,095 foot & 2,500 horse)

Berghofer Infantry Regiment (3 cos)
Kraft Hohenlohe Infantry Regiment (12 cos)
Ley Infantry Regiment (8 cos)
Axel Lillie varvade Infantry Regiment (8 cos)
Truchsess Infantry Regiment (195 men)
Kraft Hohenlohe Cuirassier Regiment (12 cos)
Kochtitzky Cuirassier Regiment (8 cos)
Ley Cuirassier Regiment (8 cos)
Truchsess Cuirassier Regiment (12 cos)

On the Rhine: (3,182 foot & 300 horse)

Trarbach:

Rheingraf Otto Ludwig Infantry Regiment (2 cos)

Bingen:

Jakob Ramsay Infantry Regiment (4 cos)

Kreuznach:

Jakob Ramsay Infantry Regiment (4 cos)

Mainz:

Philip von Hanau Infantry Regiment (8 cos)
Hogendorf Infantry Regiment (4 cos)
Det/Kraft Hohenlohe Infantry Regiment (4 cos)
Rehlingen Infantry Battalion (4 cos)

Hochst:

Ake Oxenstierna (Darlarna) Infantry Regiment (1 co)

Hanau:

Haubdalt Infantry Regiment (2 cos)

Frankfurt:

Johann Vitzthum Infantry Regiment (3 cos)

Oppenheim:

Pfalzgraf Johann Friderich von Lautereck Infantry Regiment (3 cos)

Speyer:

Det/Schaffalitzky Infantry Regiment

In Alsace:

Zillenhardt's Squadron of Horse