# British Forces Battle of Sidi Rezeg November 1941

```
8th Army: General Sir Claude Auchinleck
2nd South African Division: Major General I.P.de Viliers
     <u>Division Troops:</u>
          7th South African Reconnaissance Battalion (less det)
          1st South African Field Regiment
          2nd South African Field Regiment
          5th South African Field Regiment
          South African Anti-Tank Regiment<sup>1</sup>
          2nd South African Light Anti-Aircraft Regiment
               5th Battery
               6th Battery
          Die Middellandse Regiment (machinegun battalion)
     3rd South African Infantry Brigade: Brigadier C.E. Borain
          1st Imperial Light Horse
          1st Durbam Light Infantry
          1st Rand Light Infantry
     4th South African Infantry Brigade: Brigadier A.A. Hayton
          Umvoti Mounted Rifles
          2nd Royal Durban Light Infantry
          Kaffrarian Rifles
     6th South African Infantry Brigade: Brigadier F.W.Cooper
          2nd Transvaal Scottish
          1st South African Police Battalion
          2nd South African Police Battalion
Oasis Group: Brigadier D.W. Reid
     Force E: Brigadier
          HQ 29th Indian Infantry Brigde (less rearward HQ dets)
          7th South African Reconnaissance Battalion (less 1 co)
          4th Field Battery, 2nd South African Field Regiment
          "C" Battery, 73rd Anti-Tank Regiment, RA (less 1 troop)
               (4-18pdrs & 12-2pdrs)
          6th Light Anti-Aircraft Battery, RA (less X Troop)
          3/2nd Punjab Regiment (less carrier platoon)
          6th South African Armored Car Regiment (less 1 sqn &
               a detachment)
     Oasis Group (less Force E): Lt. Col.J.O.Knight<sup>2</sup>
          Det 6th South African Armored Car Regiment
          2nd South African Field Regiment (less 4th Field Battery)
```

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Detached to 4th Indian Division, 12 November.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Forces left behind when Force E set out for Jalo consisted of rearward HQs of the 29th Indian Infantry Brigade, two battalions of infantry with anti-tank and anti-aircraft artillery and two battalions of dummy tanks with units listed.)

```
70th Division (Tobruk Fortress): Major General Mack. Scobie
(Ten batteries of field artillery, including some 60pdrs and some Italian 149mm and
105mm guns, and two medium batteries.)
     4 anti-tank batteries
     4 light anti-aircraft batteries
     3 heavy anti-aircraft batteries
     2 5.9" coastal defense batteries (Italian Guns)
32nd Army Tank Brigade: Brigdier A.C.Willison
    (126 tanks - including 69 infantry tanks & 30 armored cars)
     1st Royal Tanks
     4th Royal Tanks
     7th Royal Tanks
14th Infantry Brigade: Brigadier B.H.Chappel
     1st Bedfordshire and Hertfordshire
     2nd York and Lancaster Regiment
     2nd Black Watch
     2/15th Australian Infantry Regiment
     14th Infantry Brigade Anti-Tank Coy
     7th Leicestershires
16th Infantry Brigade: Brigadier C.E.N.Lomax
     2nd Liecesters
     2nd Queens
     2nd King's Own Royal Regiment
     2/13th Australian Infantry Regiment
          5-75mm & 2-60pdrs guns manned by infantry
     16th Infantry Brigade Anti-Tank Coy
23rd Infantry Brigade: Brigadier C.H.V.Cox
     1st Essex
     1st Durham Light Infantry
     4th Border
     23rd Infantry Brigade Anti-Tank Coy
Polish Carpathian Brigade Group: Major General S. Kopanski
     4 Infantry Battalions
     2 Infantry Companies
     Ant-tank Company
     Machinegun Company
Matruh Fortress: Brigadier W.H.E.Poole
          4th South African Field Regiment
          23rd Hong Kong and Singapore Heavy Anti-Aircraft Battery,
           5th South African Light Anti-Aircraft Battery
          Troop, 4th South African Light Anti-Aircraft Battery
          204th Coast Battery, RA
     2nd South African Infantry Brigade: Brigadier W.H.E.Poole
     1st Natal Mounted Rifles
     1/2nd Field Force Battalion
     Cape Town Highlanders
Long Range Desert Group: Lt. Col. G.L. Prendergast
```

XIII Corps: Lieutenant General A.R.Godwin-Austen

Corps Troops:
 Artillery:

```
2 medium regiments
```

1 anti-tank regiment (less 1 battery)

3 light anti-aircraft batteries

1 heavy anti-aircraft regiment

1 heavy artillery battery

# 4th Indian Division: Major General F.W.Messervy Division Troops:

Central India Horse (less carrier sqn) New Zealand Divisional CavalryRegiment

1st Field Regiment

25th Field Regiment

31st Field Regiment

65th Anti-Tank Regiment

1 unknown Battery, RA

1 light anti-aircraft regiment, RA 2nd South African Anti-Tank Regiment

#### 5th Indian Infantry Brigade: Brigadier D.Russell

1st Buffs

3/16th Punjabs

4/6th Rajaput

## 7th Indian Infantry Brigade: Brigadier H.R.Britggs

1st Royal Sussex

4/11th Sikhs

4/16th Punjabs

#### 11th Indian Infantry Brigade: Brigadier A.Anderson

2nd Cameronians

2nd Maraths

1/6th Rajput

#### 1st Army Tank Brigade: Brigadier H.R.B.Watkins

8th Royal Tanks

"C" Squadron, 42nd Royal Tanks

44th Royal Tanks

Carrier Squadron, Central India horse

8th Field Regiment, RA (16-25pdrs)

Troop light anti-aircraft

### New Zealand Division: Major GeneralB.C.freyberg

### <u>Division</u> <u>Troops</u>:

3 field regiments

1 anti-tank regiment

1 anti-aircraft regiment

27th New Zealand Machinegun Battalion

28th (Maori) Battalion

4th New Zealand Infantry Brigade: Brigadier L.M.Inglis 5th New Zealand Infantry Brigade: Brigadier J. Hargest

6th New Zealand Infantry Brigade: Brigadier H.E.Barrowclough

### XXX Corps: Lieutenant General C.W.M.Norrie

#### Corps Troops:

HQ 6th South African Armored Car Regiment

122nd Light Anti-Aircraft Battery, RA (1 troop)

1st South African Light Anti-Aircraft Battery, RA

(2 troops)

#### 7th Armored Division: Major GeneralW.H.E.Gott

#### Division Troops:

Advanced HQ, 9 cruiser tanks

```
11t Hussars (armored cars)
    1st King's Dragoon Guards (armored cars)
    4th South African Armored Car Regiment
    Misc. troops of anit-tank and anti-aircraft artillery
7th Armored Brigade: Brigadier G.M.O.Davy
    HQ (5 cruiser tanks & 5 close support cruiser tanks)<sup>3</sup>
    7th Hussars (37 cruiser & 20 crusader tanks)
    2nd Royal Tanks (52 cruisers)
     6th Royal Tanks (49 crusaders)x
     4th Royal Horse Artillery (2 btrys, 16-25pdrs)
    102nd Royal Horse Artillery (Northumberland Hussars)
          (1 troop, anti-tank)
     1st Light Anti-Aircraft Regiment (1 btry,
          less 2 troops)
     "A" Co. 2nd Rifle Brigade
22nd Armored Brigade: Brigadier J.Scott-Cockburn
    HQ (8 crusader tanks)
    "C" Battery, 4th Royal Horse Artillery (8-25pdrs)
     102nd Royal Horse Artillery (Northumberland Hussars)
          (1 troop, anti-tank)
    1st Light Anti-Aircraft Regiment (1 btry,
          less 2 troops)
     3rd County of London Yeomanry (47 Crusaders & 4
          close support tanks)
     4th County of London Yeomanry (43 crusaders & 5
          close support tanks)
     2nd Royal Gloucestershire Hussars (47 Crusaders & 4
          close support tanks)
     "B" Company, 1st Kings' Royal Rifle Corps
7th Support Group: Brigadier J.C.Campbell
     3rd Royal Horse Artillery (36-2pdrs AT guns)
    203rd Battery, 51st Field Regiment, RA (12-25pdrs)
     60th Field Regiment, RA (24-25pdrs)
    12th Battery & troop, 1st Light Anti-Aircraft Regt
     1st King's Royal Rifle Corps (less "B" Co.)
    2nd Rifle Brigade (less "A" Co.)
4th Armored Brigade Group: Brigadier A.H.Gatehouse
    HQ (10 M.3 tanks)
    8th Hussars (50 M.3 tanks)
     3rd Royal Tanks (52 M.3 Tanks)
     5th Royal Tanks (52 M.3 Tanks)
     2nd Royal Horse Artillery (24-25pdrs)
     102nd Anti-Tank Regiment, RHA (Northumberland Hussars)
          less 1 btry)
     122nd Light Anti-Aircraft Battery, RA (less 1 troop)
     2nd Scots Guards
22nd Guards Brigade: Brigadier J.C.).marriott
     Squadron, 6th South African Armored Car Regiment
          (less 1 troop)
     51st Field Regiment, RA (24-25pdrs) (less 1 btry)
     73rd Anti-Tank Regiment, RA (12-18pdrs & 36-2pdrs)
```

<sup>3</sup> Close support tanks had one 3.7" howitzer and 3.303 Vickers machineguns.

(less "C" Btry)

1st Light Anti-Aircraft Regiment (1 btry, less 2 troops)

3rd Coldstream Guards

9th Rifle Brigade

12th Anti-Aircraft Brigade, RA (army troops under the command of the 22nd Guards Brigade)

<u>1st South African Division</u>: Major General G.E.Brink <u>Division Troops</u>:

3rd South African Reconnaissance Battalion

3rd South African Field Regiment (THA) (24-25pdrs)

7th South African Field Regiment (24-25pdrs)

7th Medium Regiment, RA (2-4.5" batteries)

1st South African Anti-Tank Regiment (16-18pdrs & 48-2pdrs)

1st South African Light Anti-Aircraft Regiment (less 2 troops) (36 guns)

Regiment President Steyn (machinegun battalion) (less 1st & 3rd Cos)

1st South African Infantry Brigade: Brigadier D.H.Pienaar

1st Royal Natal Carabineirs

1st Transvaal Scottish

1st Duke of Edinburgh's Own Rifles

1st Company, Regiment President Steyn (machinegun co)

5th South African Infantry Brigade: Brigadier B.F.Armstrong

1st South African Irish

2nd Regiment Botha

3rd Transvaal Scottish

3rd Company, Regiment President Steyn (machinegun co)

Agar-Hamilton, J.A.I. & Turner, L.C.F., <u>The Sidi Rezeg Battles 1941</u>, Oxford, University Press, London/New York, 1957.

Joslen, Lt. Col. H.F., <u>Orders of Battle</u>, <u>Second World War</u>, <u>1939–1945</u>, Her Majesty's Stationary Office, 1960.

Copyright GFN 1991.