

**Detailed Organization, American Field Artillery
Headquarters & Headquarters Battery,
75mm Gun/Howitzer Horse Drawn Battalion
1 April 1942
Table of Organization 6-46**

Battalion Headquarters

- 1 Commanding Officer (Lt. Colonel) (1 pistol)
- 1 Executive & S-1 Officer (Major) (1 pistol)
- 1 Assistant S-1 Officer (Captain) (1 pistol)
- 1 S-2 Officer (Major) (1 pistol)
- 1 Assistant S-2 Officer (Captain) (1 pistol)
- 1 S-3 Officer (Captain) (1 pistol)
- 1 Assistant S-3 Officer (1st Lt) (1 pistol)
- 1 Liaison Officer (Captain) (1 pistol)

Headquarters Battery

Battery Headquarters

- 1 Battery Commander (Captain) (1 pistol)
- 1 1st Sergeant (1st Sergeant) (1 pistol)
- 1 Battery Clerk (Corporal) (1 carbine)
- 4 Privates
 - 4 Orderlies (4 carbines)

Operations Platoon

Operations and Fire Direction Section

- 1 Sergeant Major (Master Sergeant) (1 pistol)
- 1 Operations Chief (Technical Sergeant) (1 pistol)
- 1 Fire Direction Computer Operator (sergeant) (1 pistol)
- 1 Agent/Truck Driver (Corporal) (1 carbine & ¼-ton truck)

18 Privates

- 1 Bugler/Truck Driver (1 carbine & 1 ¼-ton truck)
- 1 Headquarter's Clerk (1 carbine)
- 1 Horizontal Control Operator (1 carbine)
- 3 Horse Holders (3 carbines, 3 horses)
- 3 Messengers & Signalmen (3 carbines, 3 horses)
- 3 Radio Operators (3 carbines)
- 5 Truck Drivers (5 carbines, 3 ¾-ton command & reconnaissance trucks & 1 2½-ton truck)
- 1 Basic Private (1 carbine)

Survey and Instrument Section

- 1 Survey & Instrument Chief (Sergeant) (1 pistol)
- 7 Privates
 - 6 Survey & Instrument Men (6 carbines, 1 ¼-ton truck & 1 ¾-ton weapons carrier truck)
 - 1 Basic Private (1 carbine)

2 Liaison Sections

- 1 Liaison Chief (Sergeant) (1 carbine)
- 5 Privates
 - 1 Liaison/Driver (1 carbine & ¼-ton truck)
 - 2 Radios Operator (2 carbines)
 - 1 Truck Driver (1 carbine & 1 ¾-ton weapons carrier)
 - 2 Wiremen & Telephone Operators (2 carbines)

Communications Platoon

Headquarters

1 Communications Officer (1st Lt) (1 pistol)
1 Communications Chief (Technical Sergeant) (1 pistol)
1 Message Center Chief (Sergeant) (1 carbine)
1 Message Center NCO (Corporal) (1 carbine)

Wire Section

1 Survey & Instrument Chief (Staff Sergeant) (1 pistol)
2 Wire NCOs (Corporal) (2 carbines)
16 Privates
2 Switchboard Operators (2 carbines)
1 Driver (1 carbine & 1 2½-ton truck)
11 Wiremen & Telephone Operators (11 carbines
& 2 3/4-ton weapons carriers)
2 Basic Privates (2 carbines)

Radio Section

1 Platoon Chief (Sergeant) (1 pistol)
1 Radio NCO (Corporal) (1 carbine)
10 Privates
1 Radio Electrician
7 Radio Operators (7 carbines & 2 3/4-ton
weapons carriers)
2 Basic Privates (2 carbines)

Anti-Aircraft & Anti-Tank Platoon

1 Platoon Leader (1st Lt) (1 pistol)
1 Platoon Chief (Staff Sergeant) (1 pistol)
3 Section Chiefs (Sergeants) (3 carbines)
2 Machine Gunners (Corporals) (2 carbines)
6 Squad Leaders (Corporals) (6 carbines)
39 Privates
1 Armorer (1 carbine)
6 Gunners (6 carbines & 6 37mm AT guns)
6 Asst Gunners (6 carbines)
6 Ammunition Carriers (6 carbines)
2 Machine Gunners (2 carbines & 2 .50 cal HMGs)
2 Asst. Machine Gunners (2 carbines)
1 Radio Operator (1 carbine & 1 ¼-ton truck)
11 Truck Drivers (11 carbines, 2 ¼-ton trucks, 8 3/4-ton
weapons carrier & 1 command & reconnaissance truck)
4 Basic Privates (4 carbines)

Personnel Section

1 Personnel Officer (Warrant Officer) (1 pistol)
1 Personnel Chief (Technical Sergeant) (1 pistol)
1 Personnel Clerk (private) (1 carbine)
1 Truck Driver (private) (1 carbine & 2½-ton truck)

Maintenance Section

1 Maintenance Officer (2nd Lt) (1 pistol)
1 Mess Sergeant (Staff Sergeant) (1 pistol)
1 Motor Sergeant (Staff Sergeant) (1 pistol)
1 Supply Sergeant (Sergeant) (1 carbine)
14 Privates
4 Cooks (4 carbines)
3 Cook's Helpers (3 carbines)
2 Automobile Mechanics (2 carbines & 1 3/4-ton
weapons carrier)

- 1 General Mechanic (1 carbine & 1 2½-ton truck)
- 2 Truck Drivers (2 carbines & 2 2½-ton trucks each
with a .50 cal HMG)
- 2 Basic Privates (2 carbines)

On 20 Jun 1942 the Liaison Sections added a ¼-ton trailer and two ¼-ton trucks. At the same time the Maintenance Section lost one 2¼-ton truck.

On 9 October 1942 there was another reorganization. The Operations and Fire Direction Section added two fire direction computer operators and the radio section lost two wiremen & telephone operators. In addition, on 29 October 1942, an air observation section was added that contained:

- 1 Section Leader (1st Lt) (1 pistol & 1 airplane)
- 1 Pilot/Mechanic (Staff Sergeant) (1 pistol & 1 airplane)
- 3 Privates
 - 1 Aircraft Mechanic (1 carbine)
 - 1 Ground crew Helper (1 carbine)
 - 1 Truck Driver (1 carbine, 1 3/4-ton weapons carrier &
1 ¼-ton trailer)

A fourth change occurred on 7 August 1944 when the air observation section combined the functions of the ground crew helper and the truck driver. In addition, the anti-aircraft/anti-tank section dropped the four basic privates, reducing its total strength of privates to 35 from the original 39.

Source: US Army Military History Institute, Carlisle Barracks PA.

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