

**US 5th Army**  
**Battle of Cassino**  
**May 1944**

II US Corps:

85th Infantry Division:

- 337th Infantry Regiment
- 338th Infantry Regiment
- 339th Infantry Regiment
- HHB Division Artillery
  - 328th Artillery Battalion (105mm)
  - 329th Artillery Battalion (105mm)
  - 910th Artillery Battalion (105mm)
  - 403rd Medium Artillery Battalion (155mm)
  - 85th Reconnaissance Troop, Mechanized
  - 310th Engineer Combat Battalion
  - 310th Medical Battalion
  - 85th Counter Intelligence Corps Detachment
  - Headquarters Special Troops
  - Headquarters Company, 85th Division
  - Military Police Platoon
  - 785th Ordnance Light Maintenance Company
  - 85th Quartermaster Battalion
  - 85th Signals Company

86th Infantry Division:

- 341st Infantry Regiment
- 342nd Infantry Regiment
- 343rd Infantry Regiment
- HHB Division Artillery
  - 404th Field Artillery Battalion (155mm)
  - 331st Field Artillery Battalion (105mm)
  - 332nd Field Artillery Battalion (105mm)
  - 911th Field Artillery Battalion (105mm)
- 86th Reconnaissance Troop, Mechanized
- 311th Combat Engineer Battalion
- 311th Medical Battalion
- 86th Counter Intelligence Corps Detachment
- Headquarters Special Troops
- Headquarters Company, 86th Division
- Military Police Platoon
- 786th Ordnance Light Maintenance Company
- 86th Quartermaster Battalion
- 86th Signals Company

French Expeditionary Corps:

Corps Troops:

- Goums Group
- 7th Chasseurs d'Afrique (Armored Regiment)
- 8th Chasseurs d'Afrique (Armored Regiment)
- Levant Colonial Artillery Regiment
  - (2 bns 155mm guns)
- 64th African Artillery Regiment
  - (3 groups of 165mm guns)
- Naval Artillery Battery (155mm GPF guns)
- 17th Anti-aircraft Artillery Group
- 23rd Anti-aircraft Artillery Group

32nd Anti-aircraft Artillery Group  
34th Anti-aircraft Artillery Group  
40th Colonial Anti-aircraft Artillery Force  
101st Engineer Regiment  
180th Engineer Battalion  
1/,2/201st Pioneer Regiment  
1/,2/,3/202nd Pioneer Regiment  
8 Signals Companies

2nd Moroccan Infantry Division:

4th Moroccan Tirailleur Regiment (3 bns)  
5th Moroccan Tirailleur Regiment (3 bns)  
6th Moroccan Tirailleur Regiment (3 bns)

Other:

1/,2/,/3,4/63rd African Artillery Regiment  
87th Infantry Headquarters Company  
87th (Algerian) Engineer Regiment (3 cos)  
87/84th Mixed Signals Company  
87th Transportation Company  
2 Transportation Companies  
32nd Antiaircraft Group  
3rd Moroccan Spahis Reconnaissance Regiment  
7th Ordnance Company  
9th Administration Group  
9th Medical Battalion

3rd Algerian Infantry Division:

3rd Algerian Tirailleur Regiment (3 bns)  
4th Tunisian Tirailleur Regiment (3 bns)  
7th Algerian Tirailleur Regiment (3 bns)

Other:

1/,2/,3/,4/67th Algerian Artillery Regiment  
83rd Infantry Headquarters Company  
3rd Algerian Spahis Reconnaissance Regiment  
37th Anti-aircraft Group  
83rd Algerian Engineer Regiment (3 cos)  
83/84th Mixed Signals Company  
183rd Transportation Company  
283rd Transportation Company  
3rd Ordnance Company  
3rd Administration Group  
3rd Medical Battalion

1st French Division:

1st Infantry Brigade

1st Foreign Legion Battalion  
2nd Foreign Legion Battalion  
22nd Infantry March Battalion  
13th Infantry Support Artillery Company  
13th Anti-Tank Company

2nd (mot) Infantry Brigade

4th Infantry March Battalion  
5th Infantry March Battalion  
11th Infantry March Battalion  
2nd Infantry Support Artillery Company  
2nd Anti-Tank Company

3rd (mot) Infantry Brigade

21st Infantry March Battalion

24th Infantry March Battalion  
Naval and Pacific Infantry Battalion  
4th Infantry Support Artillery Company  
4th Anti-Tank Company

Artillery:

1st Artillery Regiment  
    1st, 2nd & 3rd Bns - 105mm guns  
    4th Bn - 155mm guns  
21st Anti-aircraft Group  
1st Engineer Battalion  
1st Marine Fusilier (Reconnaissance) Battalion  
1st Medical Battalion  
1st Signal Battalion  
101st Transportation Company  
102nd Transportation Company  
103rd Transportation Company  
9th Ordnance Company  
1st Administration Group  
1st Medical Battalion

4th Moroccan Mountain Division:

88th Infantry Headquarters Company  
1st Moroccan Tirailleur Regiment (3 bns)  
2nd Moroccan Tirailleur Regiment (3 bns)  
6th Moroccan Tirailleur Regiment (3 bns)  
4th Spahi Reconnaissance Regiment  
1/, 2/, 3/69th Mountain Artillery Regiment  
33rd Anti-aircraft Group  
82nd Engineer Battalion (3 cos)  
88/84th Signals Company  
188th Transportation Company  
288th Mule Company  
388th Mule Company  
8th Ordnance Company  
8th Medical Battalion  
8th Administration Group

Moroccan Tabors:

1st Moroccan Tabor Group:

2nd Tabors (51st, 61st & 62nd Goums)  
3rd Tabors (4th, 65th & 101st Goums)  
12th Tabors (12th, 63rd, & 64th Goums)

3rd Moroccan Tabor Group:

9th Tabors (81st, 82nd & 83rd Goums)  
10th Tabors (94th, 85th & 86th Goums)  
17th Tabors (14th, 18th & 22nd Goums)

4th Moroccan Tabor Group:

5th Tabors (41st, 70th & 71st Goums)  
8th Tabors (78th, 79th & 80th Goums)  
11th Tabors (88th, 89th & 93rd Goums)

1st (Italian) Motorized Group: (Free Italian Corps)

68th Infantry Regiment  
4th Bersaglieri Regiment  
    29th Bersaglieri Battalion  
    33rd Bersaglieri Battalion  
1st Arditi Battalion (Infantry)  
185th Parachute Battalion

Rocciatori e Sciatori Alpini (Infantry) Platoon  
11th Artillery Regiment  
I Gruppo (105mm/28)  
II Gruppo (100mm/22)  
III Gruppo (75mm/18)  
IV Gruppo (75mm/18)  
263rd 20mm Battery  
51st Mixed Engineer Battalion  
51st Medical Section  
244th Field Hospital  
866th Field Hospital  
34th Surgical Unit  
250th Mixed Transportation Group  
250th Transportation Workshop  
51st Supply Section  
39th Military Police Section  
51st Military Police Section

VI US Corps:

3rd Infantry Division:

7th Infantry Regiment  
15th Infantry Regiment  
30th Infantry Regiment  
HHB Division Artillery  
9th Field Artillery Battalion (155mm)  
10th Field Artillery Battalion (105mm)  
39th Field Artillery Battalion (105mm)  
41st Field Artillery Battalion (105mm)  
3rd Reconnaissance Troop, Mechanized  
10th Engineer Combat Battalion  
3rd Medical Battalion  
3rd Counter Intelligence Corps Detachment  
Headquarters Special Troops  
Headquarters Company, 3rd Division  
Military Police Platoon  
703rd Ordnance Light Maintenance Company  
3rd Quartermaster Battalion  
3rd Signals Company

34th Division:

133rd Infantry Regiment  
135th Infantry Regiment  
168th Infantry Regiment  
HHB Division Artillery  
185th Field Artillery Battalion (155mm)  
125th Field Artillery Battalion (105mm)  
151st Field Artillery Battalion (105mm)  
175th Field Artillery Battalion (105mm)  
34th Reconnaissance Troop, Mechanized  
109th Engineer Combat Battalion  
109th Medical Battalion  
Headquarters Special Troops  
Headquarters Company, 34th Division  
Military Police Platoon  
734th Ordnance Light Maintenance Company  
34th Quartermaster Battalion  
34th Signals Company

36th Division:

141st Infantry Regiment  
142nd Infantry Regiment  
143rd Infantry Regiment  
HHB Division Artillery  
155th Field Artillery Battalion (155mm)  
131st Field Artillery Battalion (105mm)  
132nd Field Artillery Battalion (105mm)  
133rd Field Artillery Battalion (105mm)  
36th Reconnaissance Troop, Mechanized  
111th Engineer Combat Battalion  
111th Medical Battalion  
36th Counter Intelligence Corps Detachment  
Headquarters Special Troops  
Headquarters Company, 36th Division  
Military Police Platoon  
736th Ordnance Light Maintenance Company  
36th Quartermaster Battalion  
36th Signals Company

45th Division:

157th Infantry Regiment  
179th Infantry Regiment  
180th Infantry Regiment  
HHB Division Artillery  
189th Field Artillery Battalion (155mm)  
158th Field Artillery Battalion (105mm)  
160th Field Artillery Battalion (105mm)  
171st Field Artillery Battalion (105mm)  
45th Reconnaissance Troop, Mechanized  
120th Engineer Combat Battalion  
120th Medical Battalion  
45th Counter Intelligence Corps Detachment  
Headquarters Special Troops  
Headquarters Company, 45th Division  
Military Police Platoon  
700th Ordnance Light Maintenance Company  
45th Quartermaster Battalion  
45th Signals Company

1st US Armored Division:

1st Tank Battalion  
4th Tank Battalion  
13th Tank Battalion  
6th Armored Infantry Battalion  
11th Armored Infantry Battalion  
14th Armored Infantry Battalion  
HHB Division Artillery  
27th Armored Field Artillery Battalion  
68th Armored Field Artillery Battalion  
91st Armored Field Artillery Battalion  
81st Cavalry Reconnaissance Squadron, Mechanized  
Headquarters  
Headquarters Company, 1st Armored Division  
HHC, Combat Command A  
HHC, Combat Command B  
Hqs, Reserve Command

HHC, Division Trains  
 47th Medical Battalion, Armored  
 123rd Armored Ordnance Maintenance Battalion  
 Military Police Platoon  
 16th Armored Engineer Battalion  
 141st Armored Signal Company  
 501st Counter Intelligence Corps Detachment  
1st Special Service Force:  
 1/,2/,3/1st Special Service Regiment  
 1/,2/,3/2nd Special Service Regiment  
 1/,2/,3/3rd Special Service Regiment  
1st British Infantry Division:  
2nd Brigade:  
 1st Loyals  
 2nd North Staffordshire  
 6th Gordon Highlanders  
3rd Brigade:  
 1st Duke of Wellington Regiment  
 2nd Sherwood Foresters  
 1st Kings Shropshire Light Infantry  
24th Brigade:  
 1st Scots Guards  
 1st Irish Guards  
 5th Grenadier Guards  
Artillery  
 2nd Field Artillery Regiment  
 19th Field Artillery Regiment  
 67th Field Artillery Regiment  
Other  
 2/7th Middlesex Machine Gun Battalion  
 81st Anti-tank Regiment  
 93rd Anti-tank Regiment  
 90th Light AA Regiment  
 23rd Field Engineer company  
 238th Field Engineer company  
 248th Field Engineer company  
 6th Field Park Company  
 1st Bridging Platoon  
 1st Reconnaissance Regiment  
 1st Division Signals  
5th British Infantry Division:  
13th Brigade:  
 2nd Cameronians  
 2nd Royal Inniskilling  
 2nd Wiltshire  
 12th Infantry Brigade Special Company  
15th Brigade:  
 1st Green Howards  
 1st King's Own Yorkshire Light Infantry  
 1st York and Lancaster  
 15th Infantry Brigade Special Company  
17th Brigade:  
 2nd Royal Scots Fusiliers  
 2nd Northamptons  
 6th Seaforth Highlanders

17th Infantry Brigade Special Company

Artillery

91st Field Artillery Regiment  
92nd Field Artillery Regiment  
156th Field Artillery Regiment

Other

52nd Anti-tank Regiment  
18th Light AA Regiment  
245th Field Engineer company  
252nd Field Engineer company  
38th Field Engineer company  
254th Field Park Company  
18th Bridging Platoon  
5th Reconnaissance Regiment (Armored Cars)  
5th Division Signals

Rosignoli, G., The Allied Forces in Italy, 1943-45, David Charles Military Books

Stanton, S.L., Order of Battle, U.S.Army, World War II, Presidio Press, Novato, CA, 1984.

Ellis, J., Cassino, The Hollow Victory, The Battle for Rome, January-June 1944, McGraw-Hill Book Co., New York,

Joslen, Lt. Col. H.F., Orders of Battle, Second World War, 1939-1945, Her Majesty's Stationary Office, 1960.

Le Goyet, P., La Participation Francaise a la Campagne d'Italie (1943-1944), 1969, Paris, Imperimerie Nationale.

Copyright GFN 1992